

Cambridge O Level

PAKISTAN STUDIES 2059/01

Paper 1 The History and Culture of Pakistan

October/November 2020

1 hour 30 minutes

You must answer on the enclosed answer booklet.

You will need: Answer booklet (enclosed)

Insert (enclosed)

INSTRUCTIONS

Answer three questions in total:

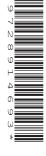
Section A: answer Question 1.

Section B: answer two questions.

• Follow the instructions on the front cover of the answer booklet. If you need additional answer paper, ask the invigilator for a continuation booklet.

INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is 75.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [].
- The insert contains all the sources referred to in the questions.



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Section A

Answer the following question.

This question is about the British in India during the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries.

- 1 Study the sources (Insert) carefully and then answer the questions which follow.
 - (a) According to Source A, why was Queen Victoria made Empress of India? [3]
 - **(b)** What can we learn from Source B about Tipu Sultan, ruler of Mysore? [5]
 - (c) Explain the impact of railways on the lives of Indian people in the nineteenth century. [7]
 - (d) To what extent were the different aims of Indian groups in 1857 the main reason why the War of Independence was short-lived? Explain your answer. [10]

[Total: 25]

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Section B

Answer any **two** questions from this Section.

2	(a)	Describe the Jizya tax. [4]
	(b)	Explain why Shah Waliullah was an important figure for the Muslim community during the eighteenth century. [7]
	(c)	'The "Two-Nation" Theory was Sir Syed Ahmad Khan's main contribution to the development of the Pakistan Movement during the nineteenth century.' How far do you agree with this statement? Explain your answer. [14]
		[Total: 25]
3	(a)	Describe the Hijrat Movement. [4]
	(b)	Explain why there were three Round Table Conferences between 1930 and 1932. [7]
	(c)	To what extent was Direct Action Day more significant in the creation of Pakistan than other key events of the 1940s? Explain your answer. [14]
		[Total: 25]
4	(a)	Describe the OIC. [4]
•		
	(b)	Explain why Ayub Khan came to power in 1958. [7]
	(c)	'Pakistan has had good relations with the United Kingdom and the Commonwealth since 1947.' How far do you agree with this statement? Explain your answer. [14]
		[Total: 25]
5	(a)	Describe the Security of Tenure scheme. [4]
	(b)	Explain why it became more challenging for Zia-ul-Haq to govern Pakistan effectively during the late 1980s. [7]
	(c)	To what extent did Benazir Bhutto's privatisation policy contribute to the government being replaced in 1996? Explain your answer. [14]
		[Total: 25]

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